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**F.Y. LL.M. (Part - I) (Semester - I) (Regular) (CBCS)**  
**Examination, March - 2023**  
**INDIAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW : NEW CHALLENGES**  
**Sub. Code : 74875**

Day and Date : Saturday, 18 - 03 - 2023

Total Marks : 80

Time : 02.30 ap.m. to 05.30 p.m.

- Instructions :
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7 of the following.
  - 2) Q.No. 8 is Compulsory.
  - 3) Write case laws wherever necessary.
  - 4) All questions carry equal marks.

*Q1)* Doctrine of equality ensured under Article 14 is combination of Positive and Negative notion. Evaluate in the background of doctrine of reasonable classification. [16]

*Q2)* Explain the Constitutional Provisions and role of judiciary in empowerment of women. [16]

*Q3)* The development of Public Interest Litigation has substantially modified the traditional rule of *locus standi*. Analyse Article 32 with this development. [16]

*Q4)* Analyse the role played by Indian Judiciary in developing compensatory jurisprudence in India. [16]

*Q5)* Write detail note on freedom of press and right to privacy in India. [16]

*Q6)* Elucidate the concept of secularism under Indian Constitution and analyse the religious fanaticism in society. [16]

*P.T.O*

**Q7)** What is coalition Government? Critically analyse it's impacts on stability, durability of government. **[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes (any two) : **[16]**

- a) Electoral Reforms
- b) Creation of New states
- c) Judicial restraint
- d) Fundamental Duties



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**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) (Regular) (CBCS)**  
**Examination, March - 2023**  
**LAW AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION (Paper - CC-101)**  
**Sub. Code : 74874**

Day and Date : Thursday, 16 - 03 - 2023

Total Marks : 80

Time : 02.30 p.m. to 05.30 p.m.

- Instructions :
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q.No. 8 is Compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1)* Write detail note on factors responsible for social change. [16]
- Q2)* Explain reasons for religion as a divisive factor in detail. [16]
- Q3)* Define various crimes against woman and explain constitutional and legal provisions for the protection of women. [16]
- Q4)* Explain Regionalism as a divisive factor. [16]
- Q5)* Explain the concept of ADR. Give the detail note on Mediation, Conciliation and Lok adalats. [16]
- Q6)* Explain in detail adoption and related problem. [16]
- Q7)* Write a note on gender injustice and it's various forms. [16]

*P.T.O*

**Q8)** Write short notes (Attempt any two) :

- a) Reform of family law.
- b) Prison Reforms.
- c) Right of movement, residence and business.
- d) Religious Minorities.



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**First Year LL.M. (Semester - I) Examination, March - 2023****LAW AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION IN INDIA (CBCS)****Sub. Code : 74874****Day and Date : Wednesday, 21 - 06 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 02.30 p.m. to 05.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) **Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.**
  - 2) **Q. No. 8 is compulsory.**
  - 3) **All questions carry equal marks.**
  - 4) **Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

**Q1)** Explain Colonisation and introduction of common law system in India and its impact on Development of legal system in India. **[16]**

**Q2)** Explain Constitutional Guarantees to the linguistic minorities and why the language is considered as divisive factor in India. **[16]**

**Q3)** Explain constitutional Provision relating to Freedom of Religion and non-discrimination on the basis of religion. **[16]**

**Q4)** 'Regionalism as a divisive factor' explain with illustrations. **[16]**

**Q5)** Discuss the causes of sexual exploitation of children in India and measures to control it. **[16]**

**Q6)** Discuss the constitutional and other legal provisions relating to woman empowerment. **[16]**

**Q7)** 'Cast as divisive factor' Explain this statement with illustrations. **[16]**

**P.T.O.**

**Q8)** Short notes [Attempt any two] :

- i) Adoption.
- ii) Prison reforms.
- iii) Lok Adalat.
- iv) Fundamental Duties.



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**First Year LL.M. (Part - I) (Semester - I) (Regular) (CBCS)  
Examination, March - 2023**

**LAW**

**Law of Industrial and Intellectual Property (Paper - EC104)  
(Group - 1 Specialisation Elective Course)**

**Sub. Code : 74878**

**Day and Date : Thursday, 23 - 03 - 2023**

**Total Marks : 80**

**Time : 02.30 p.m. to 05.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any five questions from Q.No. 1 to 8.
  - 2) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** Explain patent law and copyright law in any of two foreign countries. [16]

**Q2)** Elaborate the legal regime set up by United Nations and EEC on Unfair Trade Practices related to intellectual property. [16]

**Q3)** Give a detailed note on legal protection to consumers in India. [16]

**Q4)** Write a detailed note on International Treaties and Conventions on intellectual property rights. [16]

**Q5)** Explain the protection given to traditional knowledge by intellectual property laws. [16]

**Q6)** Elucidate the biotechnology patenting policy and position in India. [16]

**P.T.O**

**Q7)** Explain the role of international and global patent information retrieval systems. State various retrieval systems adopted for patent information worldwide.

**[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes (any two) :

**[2 × 8 = 16]**

- a) Types of trade marks
- b) Computer software
- c) Patent examination
- d) Process patent



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**First Year of LL.M. (Semester-I) (CBCS)**  
**Examination, March - 2023**  
**LAW OF INDUSTRIAL AND INTELLECTUAL**  
**PROPERTY RIGHTS**  
**(Group-I Specialization Elective course)**  
**Sub. Code : 74878**

Day and Date : Sunday, 02- 07- 2023

Total Marks : 80

Time : 2.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m.

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7
  - 2) Q.No. 8 is Compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1)** What is an IPR? Explain nature and types of Intellectual Property Rights. [16]
- Q2)** What is trademark? Explain various types of trademarks. [16]
- Q3)** Explain, evolution of copy right law. [16]
- Q4)** What is Bio-Technological Patents. [16]
- Q5)** Describe the Patent Cooperation Treaty. [16]
- Q6)** It is not easy to find out the proof of Intellectual property Right infringement', Explain in detail. [16]
- Q7)** Write a note on Intellectual property and Human Right. [16]
- Q8)** Write a Short Note (Any Two). [2×8=16]
- a) Trade Secret
  - b) Violation of Trademarks
  - c) Rights of Consumers
  - d) Passing Off.



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**First Year LL.M. (Part - I) (Semester - I) (Regular) (CBCS)**  
**Examination, March - 2023**  
**LEGAL THEORY (Paper - III)**  
**Sub. Code : 74876**

Day and Date : Monday, 20 - 03 - 2023

Total Marks : 80

Time : 02.30 p.m. to 05.30 p.m.

- Instructions :
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q.No. 8 is Compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

*Q1)* Explain in detail the Meaning, scope and utility of jurisprudence in the light of contemporary era. [16]

*Q2)* Write a detail note on Contribution of Lon fuller in legal arena. [16]

*Q3)* How the John Finnis has created the socio-legal significance of through his concept of basic needs? [16]

*Q4)* Liberty and Civil disobedience are considered as rationale of modern democracy. Explain. [16]

*Q5)* How do you justify Austin's Theory of Analytical Law and sovereign laws in Modern period? [16]

*Q6)* Write a critical note on significance of Bentham's Legal Positivism. [16]

*P.T.O*

**Q7)** Write a full note on the revival of Natural Law theory.

**[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes (any two) :

**[2 × 8 = 16]**

- a) Write a note on Pure Law Theory.
- b) Explain in short, the Rawls Theory.
- c) Explain Doctrine of Social Contract.
- d) Explain in short, the Rosseau's Theory.



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**LL.M. (Part-I) (Semester - I) Examination, March - 2023****LEGAL THEORY****Sub. Code : 74876****Day and Date : Monday, 26 - 06 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 2.30 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q.No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** How do you find the Application of Natural Law Theory in Part III of Constitution of India? **[16]**

**Q2)** Define the concept of jurisprudence and its historical development in Greek and Europe. **[16]**

**Q3)** Explain the significance of study of Legal Theories in the light of contemporary era. **[16]**

**Q4)** Examine the Contribution of St. Thomas Aquinas and St. Augustine towards Natural law. **[16]**

**Q5)** Study the importance and impact of John Locke's theory on Legislative laws of India. **[16]**

**Q6)** Write a note on application of Natural Law Theory in Part IV of Constitution of India. **[16]**

**P.T.O.**

**Q7)** Write in full the theory of justice of Amartya Sen and John Rawls. [16]

**Q8)** Write short note (Any two) : [2 × 8 = 16]

- a) Meaning and scope of jurisprudence.
- b) Write note on Thomas Hobbes theory.
- c) Write note on Liberty and Civil disobedience.
- d) Austin's Theory of Analytical Law.



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**LL.M. (Part - I) (Semester - II) (CBCS) (Repeaters)****Examination, January - 2023****Group - I : INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW****(Paper - A) (Elective) (Specialisation)****Sub. Code : 74884****Day and Date : Wednesday, 11 - 01 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 2.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q.No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** Explain in detail jurisprudence of Cyber Law? **[16]**

**Q2)** Discuss the salient feature of the Information Technology Amendment Act, 2008? **[16]**

**Q3)** What is Electronic Governance? State the benefits of E-Governance? **[16]**

**Q4)** What do you mean by E-Commerce? State its various features? **[16]**

**Q5)** What is digital signature? How it is used? What are the duties of certifying authorities in regard to its usage? **[16]**

**Q6)** Explain cyber crime and kinds of cyber crime? **[16]**

**Q7)** Explain copyright in cyber space? **[16]**

**Q8)** Write short notes (Any two) **[2×8=16]**

- a) Overview of computer.
- b) Freedom of expression on the Internet.
- c) Legal recognition of electronic record.
- d) Hacking.



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**First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) (CBCS) Examination, March - 2023**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW**  
**(Group - I Specialization Elective Course)**  
**Sub. Code : 74884**

**Day and Date : Thursday, 13 - 07 - 2023**

**Total Marks : 80**

**Time : 10.30 a.m. to 01.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q.No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1)** Discuss the right to freedom of speech and expression on the Internet as part of the Constitution of India? **[16]**
- Q2)** Overview the Information Technology Act, 2000? **[16]**
- Q3)** What is Electronic Governance? State the benefits of E-Governance? **[16]**
- Q4)** Discuss the legal recognition of electronic evidence in E-Governance? **[16]**
- Q5)** Critical analysis of cyber crimes under Indian penal code 1862? **[16]**
- Q6)** Explain the copyright in cyber space. **[16]**
- Q7)** Discuss the importance of digital signature in cyberspace. **[16]**

**P.T.O.**

**Q8)** Write short notes (Any two) :

- a) Jurisprudence of cyber law
- b) Amendment in 2008 in Information Technology Act.
- c) Cyber space & trade mark.
- d) Electronic Signature Certificate.



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**First Year of LL.M (Semester - II) (CBCS) (Repeaters)  
Examination, January - 2023**

**LAW**

**Judicial Process (Paper - I)**

**Sub. Code : 74880**

**Day and Date : Tuesday, 03 - 01 - 2023**

**Total Marks : 80**

**Time : 02.30 p.m. to 05.30 p.m.**

- Instructions:**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q.No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q. No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

*Q1)* Write a detailed note on tools and techniques of judicial creativity. [16]

*Q2)* Write a detail note on Precedent in Common law and Civil law countries. [16]

*Q3)* Write detail note on contribution of judiciary in attainment of constitutional goals through the technique of judicial activism in India. [16]

*Q4)* 'Judges must know their limits and must not try to run the government'. [16]

*Q5)* Explain the concept of judicial Process. Write note on interpretation of statutes as method of judicial law making. [16]

*Q6)* Explain the various theories of justice in the western thoughts. [16]

*Q7)* Explain theoretical base of justice, the liberal Contractual tradition. [16]

*P.T.O.*

**Q8)** Write a Short Note (Any Two):

- a) Independence of Judiciary.
- b) Doctrine of Stare Decisis.
- c) Judicial Process and Social Ordering.
- d) Types of Writs.



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**First Year of LL.M. (Semester - II) (CBCS) Examination,  
March - 2023  
LAW  
Judicial Process (Paper - I)  
Sub. Code : 74880**

Day and Date : Monday, 10 - 07 - 2023

Total Marks : 80

Time : 10.30 a.m. to 01.30 p.m.

- Instructions :
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q. No. 8 is Compulsory.
  - 3) All Questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1)* 'Judicial process as an instrument of social ordering' Explain with the help of Landmark Judgments. [16]
- Q2)* What is obiter dicta? Distinguish between ratio and obiter dicta. [16]
- Q3)* Write a detail note on judicial activism. Also briefly examine the limits and scope of judicial activism. [16]
- Q4)* Explain the problems of accountability and judicial law making. [16]
- Q5)* Write an essay on provisions and practices ensuring independence of judiciary in India. [16]
- Q6)* Explain theoretical base of justice, the liberal utilitarian tradition. [16]

*P.T.O.*

Q7) 'Justice is nothing more than the positive law of the stronger class', Explain.  
[16]

Q8) Write a Short Note (Any Two) : [2 × 8 = 16]

- a) Judicial Review.
- b) Doctrine of Prospective Overruling.
- c) Rule of Natural Justice, an important tool of judicial process.
- d) Legal Reasoning.



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**First Year LL.M. (Semester - II) (CBCS) Examination,  
March - 2023**

**LEGAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**(Paper - II)**

**Sub. Code : 74881**

**Day and Date : Tuesday, 11 - 07 - 2023**

**Total Marks : 80**

**Time : 10.30 a.m. to 01.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7
  - 2) Q. No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

*Q1)* Write a full note on Clinical Legal Education in India. Cite appropriate examples. [16]

*Q2)* Analyse the Role of Observation and Survey in Legal research. [16]

*Q3)* Discussion method and its suitability at post graduate level teaching. [16]

*Q4)* How you would justify the relevance of Empirical Research in legal education? [16]

*Q5)* Use of Historical and Comparative Research Materials in conducting legal research. [16]

*Q6)* Use of Cards for Data Collection - Rules for Tabulation. Explanation of Tabulated Data. [16]

*P.T.O.*

**Q7)** Discuss the use of computerized research and research ethics in conducting legal research work. [16]

**Q8)** Write short notes (attempt any two) : [16]

- a) Use of Lecture Method of Teaching in legal education.
- b) Client interviewing techniques.
- c) Research design.
- d) Significance of study of Law Reforms in India.



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**First Year of LL.M. (Semester - II) (CBCS) (Repeaters)**  
**Examination, January - 2023**  
**LEGAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**  
**(Paper-CC-202)**  
**Sub. Code : 74881**

**Day and Date : Thursday, 05 - 01 - 2023**

**Total Marks : 80**

**Time : 02.30 p.m. to 05.30 p.m.**

- Instructions:**
- 1) **Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.**
  - 2) **Q. No. 8 is compulsory.**
  - 3) **All questions carry equal marks.**
  - 4) **Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

- Q1)** Explain lecture method and problem method of teaching with its merits and demerits. **[16]**
- Q2)** Explain objectives and scope of legal education. **[16]**
- Q3)** Write a role of induction and deduction method in research. **[16]**
- Q4)** Write full note on Devising tools and techniques for collection of data. **[16]**
- Q5)** Discuss in detail the Significance of use of Case Studies in legal research work in the backdrop of socio-legal research. **[16]**
- Q6)** Use of different Doctrinal and Non-doctrinal methods in legal research. **[16]**
- Q7)** Formulation of the Research Problem is the foundation of research work Explain in full. **[16]**

**Q8)** Write short note (attempt any two).

[16]

- a) Use of Scaling Techniques in legal research work.
- b) Significance of framing of 'Title' of research
- c) Need of Literature review in research work.
- d) Testing of hypothesis.





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**LL.M. (Part-I) (CBCS) (Semester - II) (Repeaters)****Examination, January - 2023****LEGAL SOURCES AND CONCEPTS****Sub. Code : 74882****Day and Date : Saturday, 07 - 01 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 2.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) **Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.**
  - 2) **Q. No. 8 is compulsory.**
  - 3) **All questions carry equal marks.**
  - 4) **Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

- Q1)** What do you understand by the expression “Sources of Law”? What are the different sources of Law?
- Q2)** Explain-the essential requisites of valid Custom and explain its origin and Binding force.
- Q3)** Explain meaning and Importance of Legislation. What are the different merits and Demerits of codification of Law?
- Q4)** Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of Precedent as a source of law. Distinguish between Ratio Decidendi and Obiter Dicta.
- Q5)** What is legal right and legal duties. What are the different kinds of rights and duties.
- Q6)** Discuss the concept ‘Person’. Discuss legal status of lower animal, unborn and the dead person.
- Q7)** What is ‘negligence’? Discuss the kinds and theories of negligence.

***P.T.O.***

**Q8) Short Notes-Any Two**

- a) Kinds of Possession and Ownership.
- b) Kinds of -Liability.
- c) Kinds of Law.
- d) Rules of Interpretation of Legislation.



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**LL.M. (Part - I) (Semester - II) Examination, March - 2023****BOD-55-BOS LAW****LEGAL SOURCES AND CONCEPTS****Sub. Code : 74882****Day and Date : Wednesday, 12 - 07 - 2023****Total Marks : 80****Time : 10.30 a.m. to 01.30 p.m.**

- Instructions :**
- 1) Attempt any four questions from Q. No. 1 to 7.
  - 2) Q. No. 8 is compulsory.
  - 3) All questions carry equal marks.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q1)** What are the various sources of law? **[16]**

**Q2)** State the advantages of legislation over precedents.

**Q3)** What are solidary obligations? Explain the different kinds and sources of solidary obligations.

**Q4)** What are the various modes of acquiring property. Explain each mode with illustrations.

**Q5)** What is ownership? How can ownership be classified as a material thing?

**Q6)** What is negligence? Explain the subjective and objective theories of negligence.

**Q7)** Distinguish supreme from subordinate legislation. Discuss the various types of subordinate legislation.

**P.T.O.**

Q8) Write Short Notes on: (Any 2)

- a) Servitude.
- b) Stare Decisis.
- c) Jura in re aliena and in repropria.
- d) Substantive and procedural law.



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