

Seat No. **January - February (Winter) Examination - 2023****Subject Name:** Five Year Law (CBCS)_74783_English I (Grammar and Usage)_17.04.2023_10.30 AM To 01.30 PM**Subject Code:** 74783**Day and Date:** Monday, 17-04-2023**Time:** 10:30 am to 01:30 pm**Total Marks:** 70**Instructions.:**

- 1) All questions are compulsory
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks

Special Instruction.:

Q.4. = 6+8= 14 marks Q.5. =6+8+8=22 marks Q.6.= 6+8=14 marks

Q.1. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow it. [6]

Citizens of most countries believe strongly in the rule of law. Laws are written rules that are intended to guide people in their day-to-day lives. Every country has its own set of laws and these laws may be quite different in different places. For example, in the United States, Canada, and many European countries, the law states that people drive on the right side of the road. In England, Japan, New Zealand and other countries, people must drive on the left side of the road. When people break the law, punishments may also differ from place to place. For instance, some countries impose the death penalty for very serious crimes, whereas other countries do not believe in capital punishment. In free and democratic countries, laws are made by elected government representatives. Laws can be made by different levels of government. Laws that everybody in the country must obey are made by the national or federal government. These kinds of laws may relate to serious criminal offenses, federal taxes, passport regulations, immigration, etc. Laws that apply only to the individual state or province are made by the government of that region. These laws may involve highway traffic regulations, provincial or state taxes, rules about education, minimum wages paid by employers, etc. City or municipal laws, often called by-laws, are made by city officials and are relevant only to the local area. Rules that relate to speeding limits within a city, property taxes, parking restrictions, building codes, etc. are included in municipal by-laws. While laws are made by the elected representatives, the police and courts exist to enforce the laws.

1. Give an example of how laws differ from country to country.
2. What is the purpose of laws?
3. What is another term for the death penalty?
4. What is a by-law?
5. Give an example of a by-law.
6. Who makes the laws that apply to the whole country?

Q.2. Translate the following passage into Marathi/Hindi.

[7]

Film stars and sports persons work hard to achieve something. They are given the tag because they are performers. But there are a number of real heroes who don't get a chance to prove themselves in front of TV cameras. When a bus falls into a river and hundreds of people watch, the real hero is the one who jumps in to save lives. The real heroes are those who serve the nation. Their heroism is something else. They are ready to sacrifice their lives and not expect anything in return. If you can achieve that, you are a hero.

or

Translate the following passage into English.

आपण ज्या प्रकारचे अन्न खातो , त्याप्रमाणे आपण घडत असतो .ज्या प्रकारचे अन्न आपण खातो त्याचे आपले शरीर मन आणि आत्मा या तिन्ही स्तरांवर नजीकचे आणि दीर्घकालीन असे दोन्ही प्रकारचे परिणाम होत असतात .जेव्हा जेव्हा शक्य असेल तेव्हा ताजे अन्न पदार्थ अधिक पसंत केले पाहिजे. मसालेदार पदार्थांचा अतिरेक टाळावा. अतिशय उष्ण चहा किंवा दूध किंवा उष्ण अन्न सुद्धा आपली सामान्यतः शांत असलेली मनस्थिती बिघडवते . आणखी एक चुकीचा समज आहे की माफक प्रमाणात केलेले धुम्रपान किंवा मद्यपान पान मानसिक तणाव कमी करतात .अनेक मुबलक अन्नपदार्थांपेक्षा एक किंवा दोन अन्नपदार्थ असलेले ,साधे जेवण श्रेयस्कर असते .शाकाहारी जेवण अधिक चांगले असते.

Q.3. Write a paragraph about 250 words on any one of the following topics.

[7]

1. Justice Delayed is Justice Denied
2. Dowry System
3. Common Civil Code
4. Protection of Human Rights
5. Child Labour in India

Q.4. a. A heap of garbage has accumulated near your locality .The dump is not only [14] an eye -sore but also a health hazard. Write to the commissioner of the Municipal Corporation describing the inconvenience caused to the people and requesting him to get the garbage removed immediately. [6 marks]

OR

Write a letter to the Superintendent of Police complaining about many lawless activities going on in your locality.

b. Use the following legal terms in your own sentence (Any Eight) [8 marks]

1. Evidence
2. Affidavit
3. Heir
4. Offence
5. Adulteration
6. Alimony
7. Punishment
8. Acquittal
9. Warrant
10. Compensation
11. Illegal
12. Custody

- Q.5. a. Analyze the following sentences. (Any two) [6 marks] [22]
1. He puts his paper on the table.
 2. She is very smart.
 3. The manager made her a secretary.
 4. They will learn a lot if they come to me.
- b. Supply the correct tense form of the verb given in bracket (Any eight) [8 marks]
1. Mr. Kate (go) for a walk every morning.
 2. I (run) my first marathon tomorrow.
 3. I (walk) to the store before I went to the gym.
 4. Shushant (go) to Japan in 2020.
 5. She (write) when he called her.
 6. By 2020, she (work) with us for 10 years.
 7. She (study) for 2 hours before her friends arrived.
 8. I (just return) from work.
 9. If you heat ice, it (melt).
 10. I (help) my neighbor since I moved in.
- c. Correct the following sentences (Any eight) [8 marks]
1. I look forward for your next visit .
 2. Everybody wished me a good luck.
 3. I have lost my furnitures.
 4. Sonali is married with a doctor.
 5. Me and my friend spend a lot of time together at the weekends.
 6. Riya couldn't answer much questions.
 7. Neither letter were adequately addressed.
 8. He is wiser than me.
 9. He is my older brother.
 10. Saurabh always study hard.
- Q.6. a. Turn the following into indirect narration. [6 marks] [14]
- Michael said to Peter, " , I've been looking all over for you. Come and join the victory celebration."
- Peter replied, "No, thanks, I'm going to celebrate by taking a nap."
- Michael said to Peter, " Oh, You missed the battle."
- Peter said, "You must have done a pretty good job."
- Michael replied, " I don't think Persians will be bothering the Greeks again."
- b. Change as directed (Any eight) [08]
1. No sooner did the sun come out than the birds began to sing. (Begin: As soon)
 2. He will certainly help you. (Change the voice)
 3. Akash is the best student in the class. (Change into Comparative Degree)
 4. He is too fat to run. (Remove too..to)
 5. Work hard or you will fail. (Change into a complex sentence)
 6. How beautiful the scene is! (Change into Assertive Sentence)
 7. You are a doctor. (Add Question Tag)
 8. Everyone loves his country. (Change to Negative Sentence)
 9. There is nothing brighter than hope. (Change into yes/no type question.)
 - 10 . When I saw the snake, I shouted. (Turn into a simple sentence)